

### LONG VOWELS

Long vowels shout their name!

A — έι cake



 $\mathsf{E} \longrightarrow \mathsf{LL} \mathsf{hero}$ 



I → άι fire



O oou goat



U — yιου unicorn



#### SHORT VOWELS

Short vowels shout their sound!

apple igloo

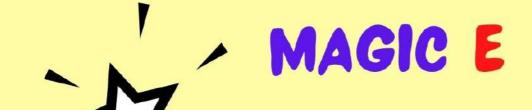
umbrella

# When two vowels go walking, the first one does the talking



ea	ue	oa	ui	ai
eat	glue	boat	fruit	pain
tea	clue	road	juice	rain
team	blue	loan	cruise	chain
dream	fuel	goat	suit	gain

ee	ie	oe	00
feet	field	toe	book
sheep	shield	poet	foot
keep	thief	foe	look
green	movie	woe	cookie



The magic **e** changes the sound of the vowel before it. It makes it say its <u>name</u>.

mad	• •	made
kit		kite
hop		hope
tub		tube
pin		pine
cap		cape
bit		bit <b>e</b>
hid		hide
tun		tune
dun		dune
con	0	cone
rob		robe

### DEFENDER 'D'



The d in -dge stops the Magic e.

The vowel before it says its <u>sound</u> NOT its name.





fudge



hedge

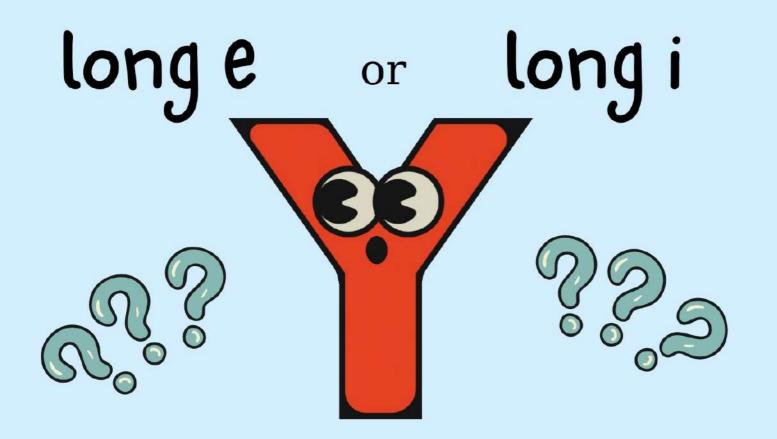


lodge



badge





In one syllable words, Y says "i"

fry cry try my by shy

In two or more syllable words, Y says "e"

happy sorry bunny very battery

In the beginning of the word, Y says "vi"

yellow yarn yawn yogurt

# BOSSY

when a vowel is followed by an ,the bossy changes the vowel's sound!

ar sounds like a pirate car star hard art scarf



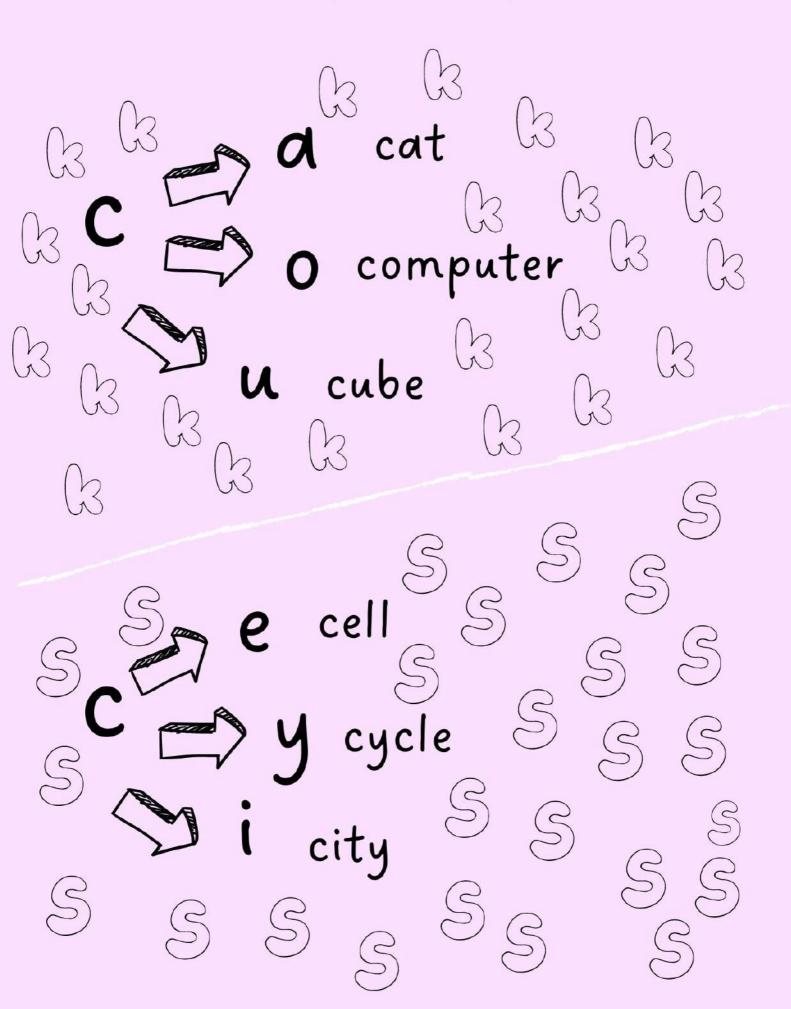
er ir ur sound like an angry dog her surf bird fur girl anger



or sounds like Hungry Harry shouting corn floor for store cord



### SOFT C AND HARD C

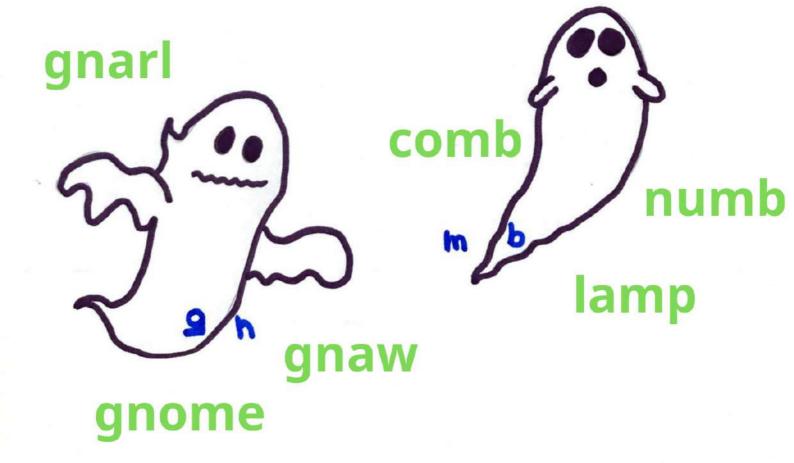


### SOFT G AND HARD G



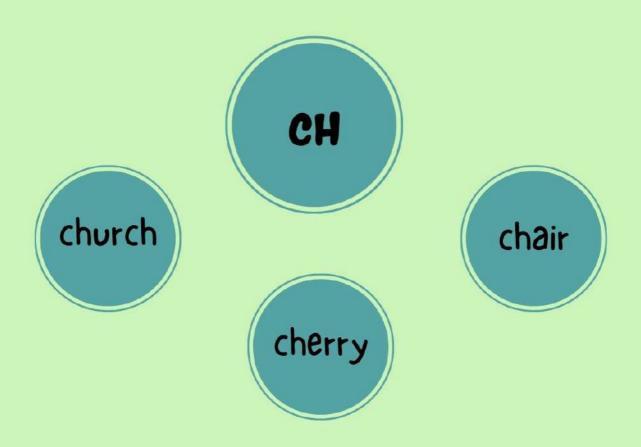


Ghost letters are silent. Shhh! You can see them but you do not hear them!

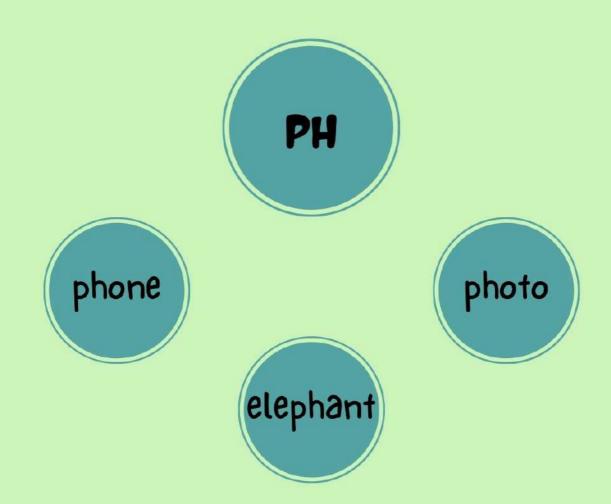


## Digraphs

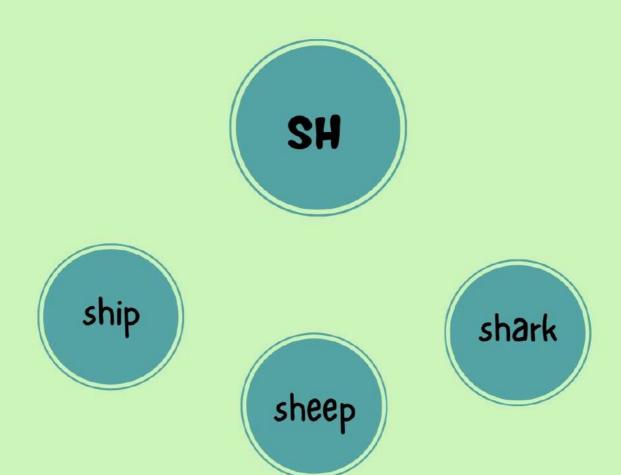
TWO letters, ONE sound!













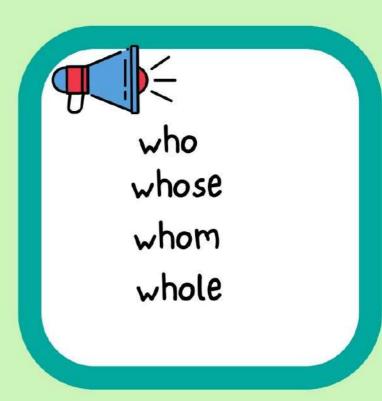














three

thorn



